

A simple remote controlled switch, that works with any infrared remote control. It has four relay outputs. Its advantage is possibility of being controlled with any remote control unit. Teach-in procedure is simple reduced to a few steps.

## Specifications

- Enables and disables 4 devices
- operated manually or via infrared remote control unit
- works with almost any IR remote
- very easy and intuitive teach-in procedure for learning the pilot codes
- power supply: 9-14V DC


## Functional description

The schematic of the remote controlled switch is shown in Figure 1. The device should be powered from any 12 V external power supply with power capacity corresponding to attached load. Input voltage is applied to voltage stabilizer 7805 (U1). The IR receiver is a TSOP4836 integrated circuit. The switch functionality is implemented by the ATmega microcontroller. The main task of the microcontroller is to receive the signal from the IR receiver and to analyze the codes sent from the IR transmitter. The output is buffered by ULN2003A, which is powering output relays.

When switching on high power loads, attention should be paid to the load of the PCB tracks. To improve their load capacity, copper wire could be soldered. The switch has buttons for direct switching on and off of relays without the need for a remote control. Briefly pressing the button allows you to change the state of the relay. LED1...LED4 are indicating which relay is currently on. LED 5 informs of the operation of the device, receiving the command from the remote control and entering the programming mode.

DIFFICULTY LEVEL


Figure 1. Schematic diagram

## Assembly and test

The assembly diagram is shown in Figure 2. The assembly starts from the soldering the resistors and other small components, and ending with the assembly of electrolytic capacitors, relays and screw terminals. The remote controlled switch assembled from the tested components does not require any adjustment and after registering the commands sent by the IR remote is ready for operation. Entering the programming mode takes place after pressing the corresponding button for about 5 seconds. When it is done, the LED corresponding to the programmed channel will blink. This means that the switch is waiting to receive and acknowledge the command from the remote control that will be responsible for switching the corresponding relay.

Correct reception of the remote command will cause the LED to illuminate for a long time, after which the LED blinking will indicate that the switch is waiting for the confirmation of the registered command. To do this, press the same button again on the remote control. When the correct command is received, the programming procedure is completed and the switch returns to normal operation. Entering the programming mode is possible at any time during operation of the device and is carried out independently for each of the four channels.


## Component list

## Resistors:

R1-R5:...................10k $\Omega$ (brown-black-orange-gold) R6 -R10: . $.1 \mathrm{k} \Omega$
(brown-black-red-gold)

## Capacitors:

C1, C6: $\qquad$ $.100 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ !
C3-C5: .100nF (also marked as 104)
C7, C8: $\qquad$ .22pF (also marked as 22)

## Semiconductors:

D1:........................1N4007!
U1:......................... 7805 !
U2: ............................ATmega8 with 28 -pin IC socket
U3: ..........................TSOP4836
U4: ........................ULN2003 with 20-pin IC socket
LED1-LED5:...........LED diode!
Others:
Q1: $\qquad$ .8 MHz
S1-S4: switch
VCC: power connector 2.1/5.5
REL1-REL4: .relay
OUT1-OUT4:
.3-pin terminal block connector


While assembling the components marked http://bit.ly/2KhhwA0 with an exclamation mark attention should be paid to their polarity. Symbols of the components on the PCB as well as photos of assembled sets may come in useful. To access highresolution images, download the PDF file.

U1


Assembly in 4 steps

1 Solder resistors R1-R10 and diode D1


2
Solder IC socket, capacitors C2-C5, C7, C8, crystal and voltage stabilizer U1


3 Solder switch, connectors, capacitors C1, C6 and IR receiver U3



Thank you for purchasing AVT product. Please take your time to read carefully the important information below concering use of this product.

!Educational Electronics Kits are intended for educational and demonstration purposes only. They are not intended for use in commercial applications. If they are used in such applications the purchaser assumes all responsibility for ensuring compliance with all local laws. In addition, they cannot be used as a part of life support systems, or systems that for use as or as a part of life support systems, or systems that might create a hazardous situation of any kind.

- Battery or wall-adaptor are safe devices. They do not require special attention unless main voltage is connected to an output e.g. a relay.
- If the kit is used to switch currents greater than 24 V it is necessary to have the installation and performed by a trained professional authorized for such work. The kit may only be used in such application if it was installed in a safe to touch enclosure.
- Never exceed the limits or ratings listed in the 'Specifications' section at the this user guide.
- If the kit is used in schools or educational facilities or similar institutions the operation must be supervised by trained and authorized staff.
- The product itself and all parts thereof (including packing material) are not suitable toys for childern! (choking hazard, risk of electric shock, ...)

Failures in modern electronic component are very rare as $95 \%$ of non-working kits are due to poor soldering or components placed in the wrong location or orientation so please check your work carefully.

DIFFICULTY LEVEL

## AVT SPV Sp. z o.o.

Leszczynowa 11 Street, 03-197 Warsaw, Poland http://avtkits.com/


This symbol means do not dispose of your product with your other household waste. Instead, you should protect human health and the environment by handing over your waste equipment to a designated collection point for the recycling of waste electrical and electronic equipment.

